Comparison of quality of life for breast conserving surgery and mastectomy in early stage breast cancer in breast cancer survivors community

Dian Ibnu Wahid¹, Kristanto Yuli Yarsa²

¹General Surgery Resident Moewardi Hospital, ²Head of Oncology Department Moewardi Hospital, Surakarta, Indonesia

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.19106/JMedScieSup0050012018018

ABSTRACT

Breast cancer surgery can impact patients psychologically as well as organically, which can manifest as quality of life (QOL). Thirty patients, the age ranged between 25 and 60 years and the mean age 41 years. Of the 27 patients were married, a widow, and two unmarried. There was not found a difference in health related quality of life. No differences were seen in level of pain, skin sensitivity, and related problems in surgical area. Woman in mastectomy group reported statistically more problem with their body image. Beyond that, they also have a complaint about the feelings of sexual attractiveness than woman in breast conserving surgery (BCS). Women undergoing breast conserving surgery experience more positive outcomes than women undergoing mastectomy. Women in the mastectomy groups also reported experiencing more physical problems related to their surgery. The score of CES-D was above 16 both breast conserving surgery's group and mastectomy's groups. Higher scores were associated with more symptoms. There were also no differences seen among them as measured by the MOS, there were 4 main points consists of emotional support, real support, affection support, and good social interactions. There were also no differences seen among them as measured by the RDAS consists of 3 aspects (concensus, satisfaction, cohesion). This can happen because the doctors give well support and education to all patients. Despite, the patients, their families, their partners also give support each other. The women sight of their body images was considered making well social interaction. Most of the study showed the declining of social interactions after the surgery. This happened because they were apprehensive about rejection in social life.

Keyword: quality of life - breast cancer - breast conserving surgery - mastectomy - early stage